



**Organization Design  
in the Age of COVID-19:  
from Crisis to Positive  
Transformations**

# Objectives

- Connect as a community about how we feel during this current crisis, the COVID-19 pandemic
- Explore how to think systemically to predict, prepare, cope and adjust in crisis situations generally
- Discuss how to leverage this crisis from an STS perspective to encourage positive transformations

**In Chat, please write:  
How are you?**

**What do you see as the top 1  
to 3 issues for organization  
design due to COVID-19 ?**

# **Never waste a crisis – what can be done now that couldn't be done before?**

Critical events can trigger transformations not considered before the incident.

Opportunity to support positive change in industries and organizations from governance, regulations, strategy, policies and operations to culture.



# **Case Study**

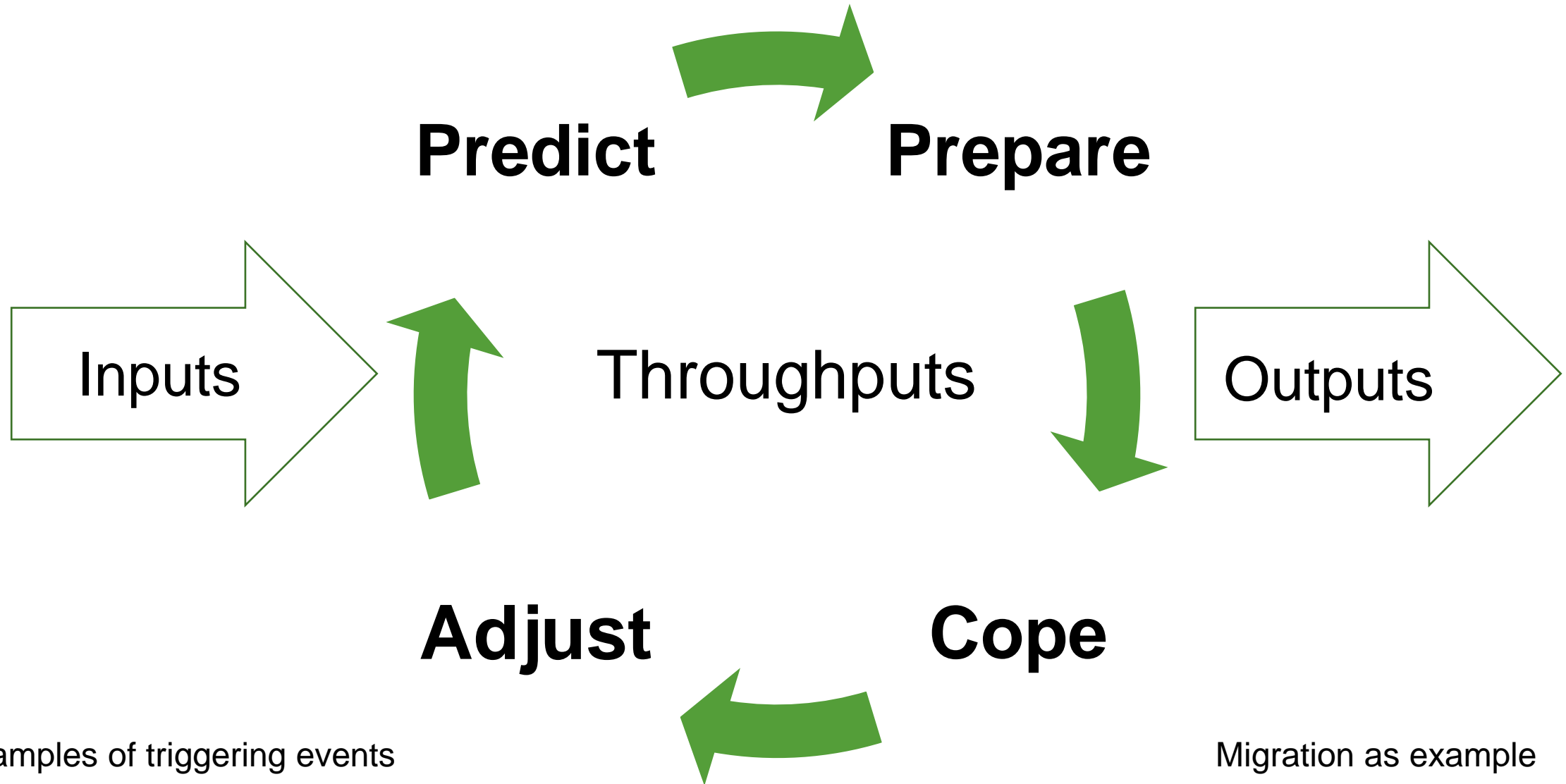
## **Agriculture and Farm Workers**

What opportunities are there to both address the current crisis and transform the agricultural industry?

“There’s no such thing as a crisis that’s a single crisis. Each crisis is either part of a wider net or sets off a chain reaction of other crises.”

-Ian Mitroff

# Crises Require Systemic Understanding and Response



**Predict**

**Prepare**

**Inputs**

**Throughputs**

**Outputs**

**Adjust**

**Cope**

Examples of triggering events

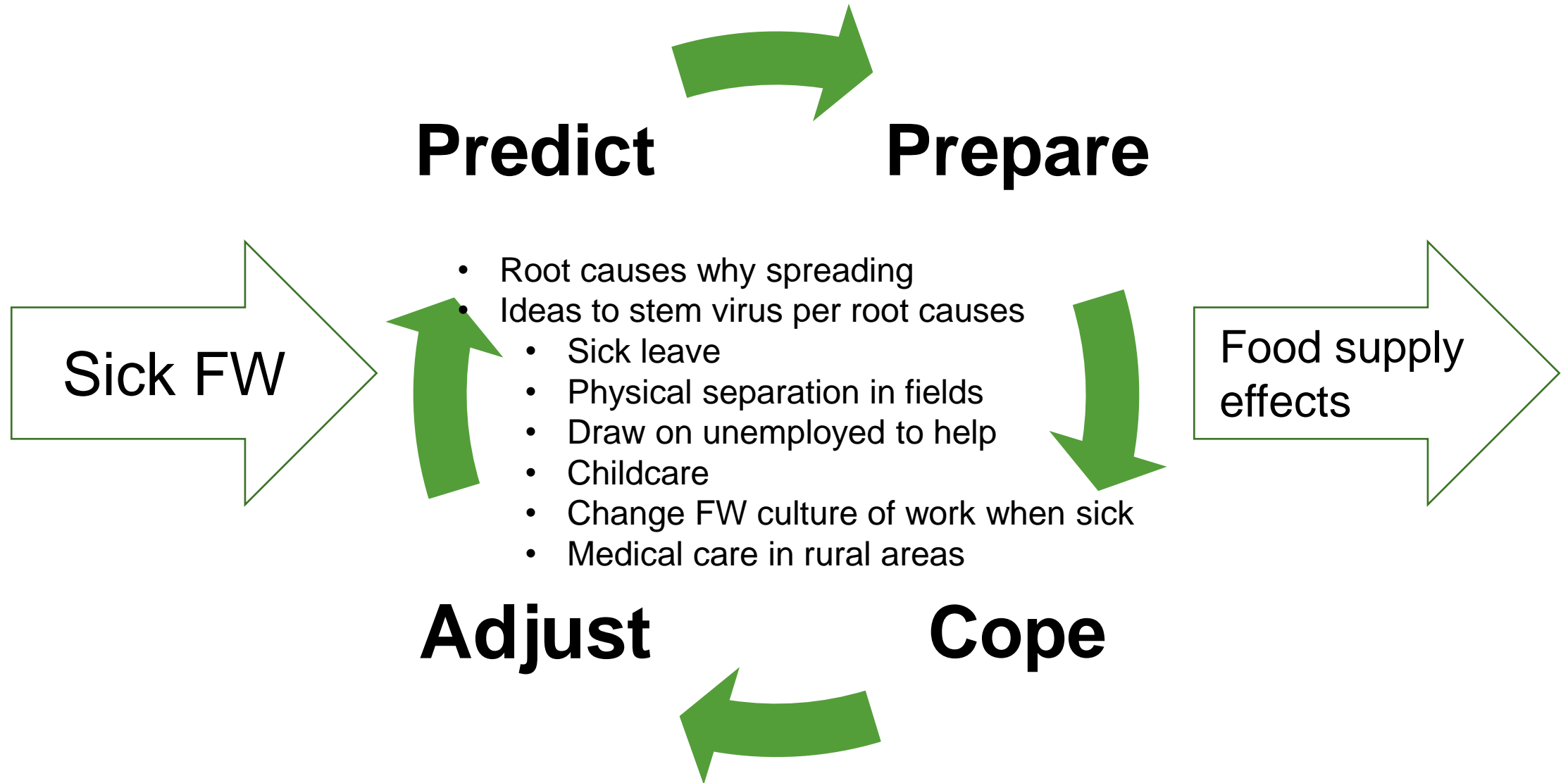
Migration as example

# Throughputs

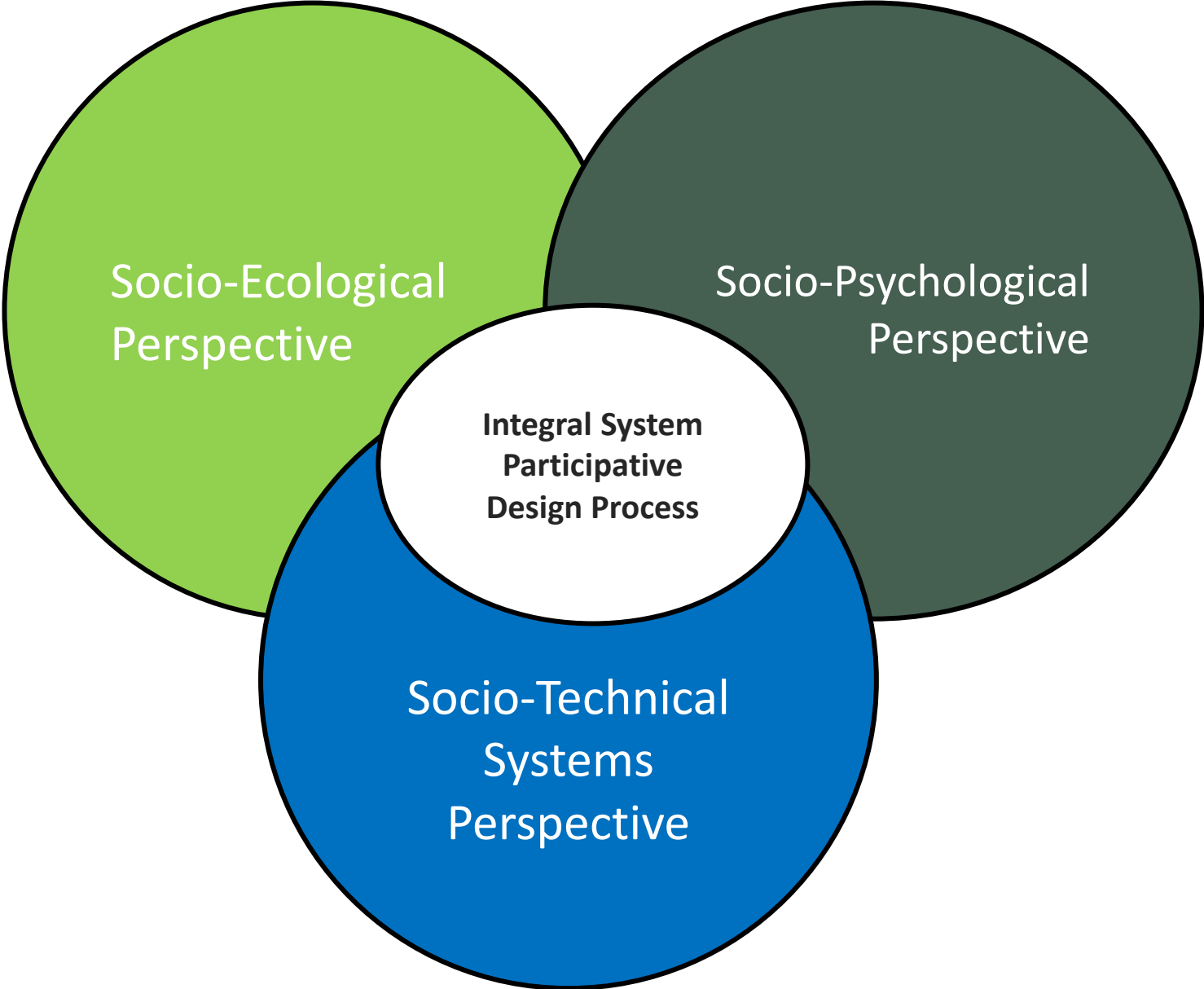
- What must be done to get through the crisis?
- How do we capture and remember the “right” lessons to help change what should be changed?
- How do we take care of ourselves and each other?
- How do we position ourselves for the next normal?



# Case Study: Agriculture and Farm Workers (FW)



# STSD Conceptual Foundation



# What are implications for organization design?

## **Socio-psychological**

- How might we address FW culture to keep working no matter the risk?
- How might farm workers feel they are truly valued as essential workers?

## **Socio-technical**

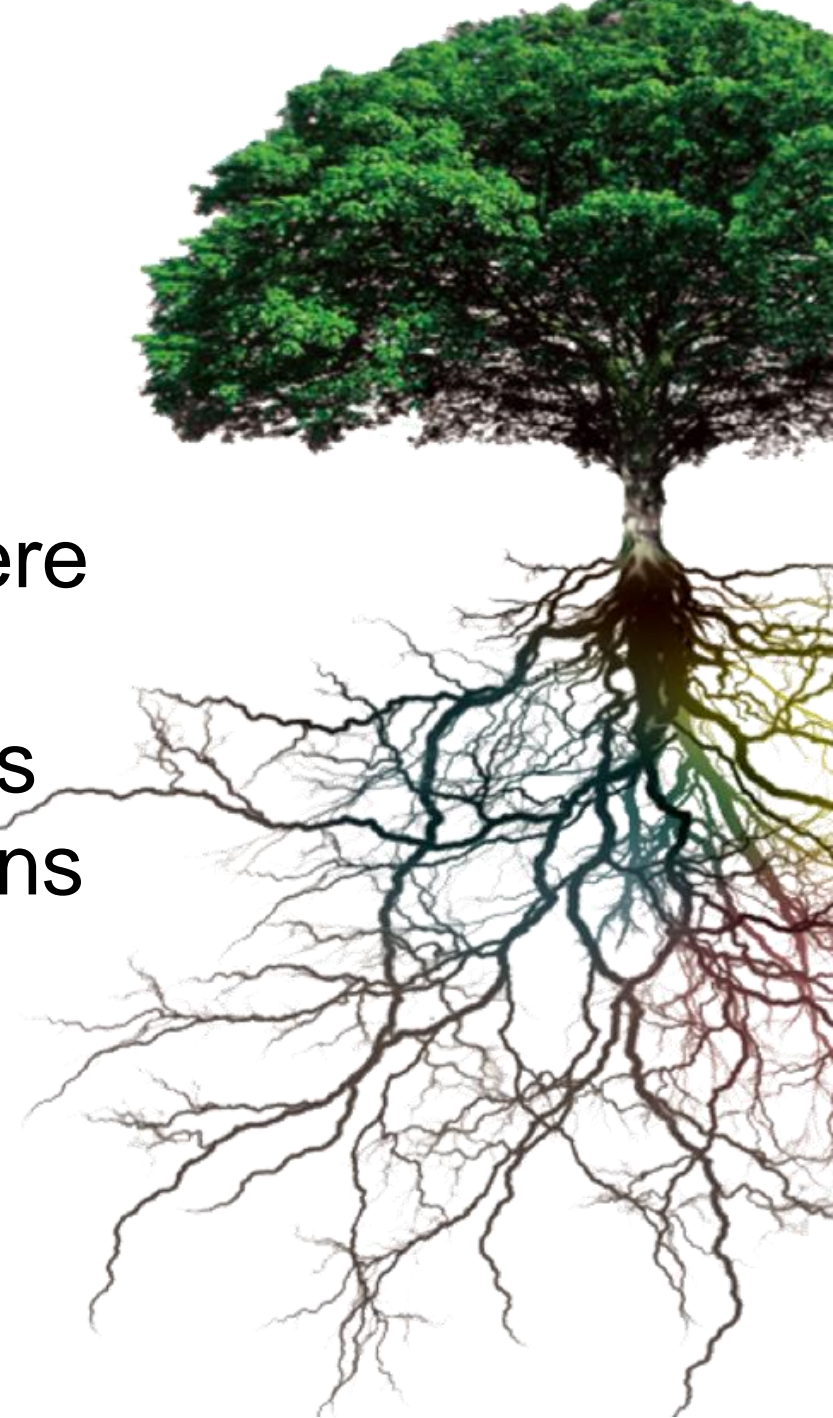
- How might we re-structure field work to enable needed physical distancing?
- How might technology protect workers from infections in field and processing plants?

## **Socio-ecological**

- How might we engage government entities to ensure worker protections?
- How might we engage the broader industry to protect the food supply chain?

# Continue to Support and Design Transformation Post Crisis

- Provide empathy and time for grieving—things won't be as they were before
- Capture, reflect on and apply lessons learned from crisis to take into designs
- Build resilience and responsiveness into individual, team, organizational and social systems



Special thanks to *Erik Nicholson, National Vice President, United Farm Workers* for providing information and insights for the farm worker case study.

## Readings

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Langan-Riekhof, Maria, Avanni, Alex B. and Janetti, Adrienne (Monday, April 10, 2017). “*Sometimes the World Needs a Crisis: Turning Challenges into Opportunities.*” Brookings Institute Report: [file:///C:/Users/jperi/Documents/Projects/STS%20Roundtable/Sometimes%20the%20world%20needs%20a%20crisis\\_%20Turning%20challenges%20into%20opportunities.pdf](file:///C:/Users/jperi/Documents/Projects/STS%20Roundtable/Sometimes%20the%20world%20needs%20a%20crisis_%20Turning%20challenges%20into%20opportunities.pdf)

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Mohr, Bernard J. and Ezra Dressers, Editors, Designing Integrated Care Ecosystems: A Socio-Technical Perspective, Springer Publishing, New York, 2019. (ISBN-13: 978-3030311209; ISBN-10: 3030311201) (DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-31121-6)

“*Some Businesses Will Change Their Working Models“ COVID-19 is a Disruptor & Transformation Agent of the 21st Century Creating Business Transformation*”  
Raghu Kowshik, Senior Director of IT, M&A, Customer IT Program Management & Business Transformation at Flex, Published on LinkedIn, 30 March 2020  
<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/some-businesses-change-working-models-raghu-kowshik-ph-d-/?>

“*When COVID-2019 peters out – What to expect in the global supply chain*”  
Raghu Kowshik, Ph.D., Senior Director of IT, M&A, Customer IT Program Management & Business Transformation at Flex, Published on LinkedIn, 27 March 2020  
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Sneader, Kevin and Singhal, Shubham (March 2020). “*Beyond Coronavirus, The Path to the Next Normal.*” McKinsey: <https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/healthcare-systems-and-services/our-insights/beyond-coronavirus-the-path-to-the-next-normal>

**More Webinars coming...**next one is a multi-parter tentatively starting May 7<sup>th</sup> "*Dynamic Designing for Virtual Work*"  
Bert Painter, Betsy Merck, Doug Austrom, and Pam Posey  
<https://stsroundtable.com/resources/articles/>

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